Prairie Zinnia or Zinia  
*Zinnia grandiflora*

**DESCRIPTION:** This herbaceous perennial with threadlike green foliage is native to southeastern Arizona grasslands above 4000 feet. From May through October the plants are covered with 1-inch yellow daisies with darker centers. Flowers are used as a nectar source for butterflies. The plants spread about two feet a year by underground rhizomes. Above 4000 feet elevation it forms neat 6" high and wide mounds. In desert heat it has a looser growth form, but is still very attractive.

**RECOMMENDED USE:** One of the few drought-tolerant ground covers that perform well in desert climates. It is low enough that many other plants such as bulbs can grow up through it.

**CULTURE:**

- **Hardiness:** Hardy to below 0°F, but dies back to ground in winter. It will resprout in the spring.

- **Sun tolerance:** Full sun is best; tolerates part shade but will be leggy and flower less.

- **Watering and feeding:** Very deep rooted and drought tolerant, but flowers only with rain or irrigation. Once per two weeks is sufficient for continuous flowering; much less for maintenance.

- **Soil requirements:** Does best in heavy, hard soils, where it needs the least water. It gets very leggy in rich soil.

- **Pruning:** Remove dead material each winter for more vigorous regrowth.